Offshore wind: Netherlands approach

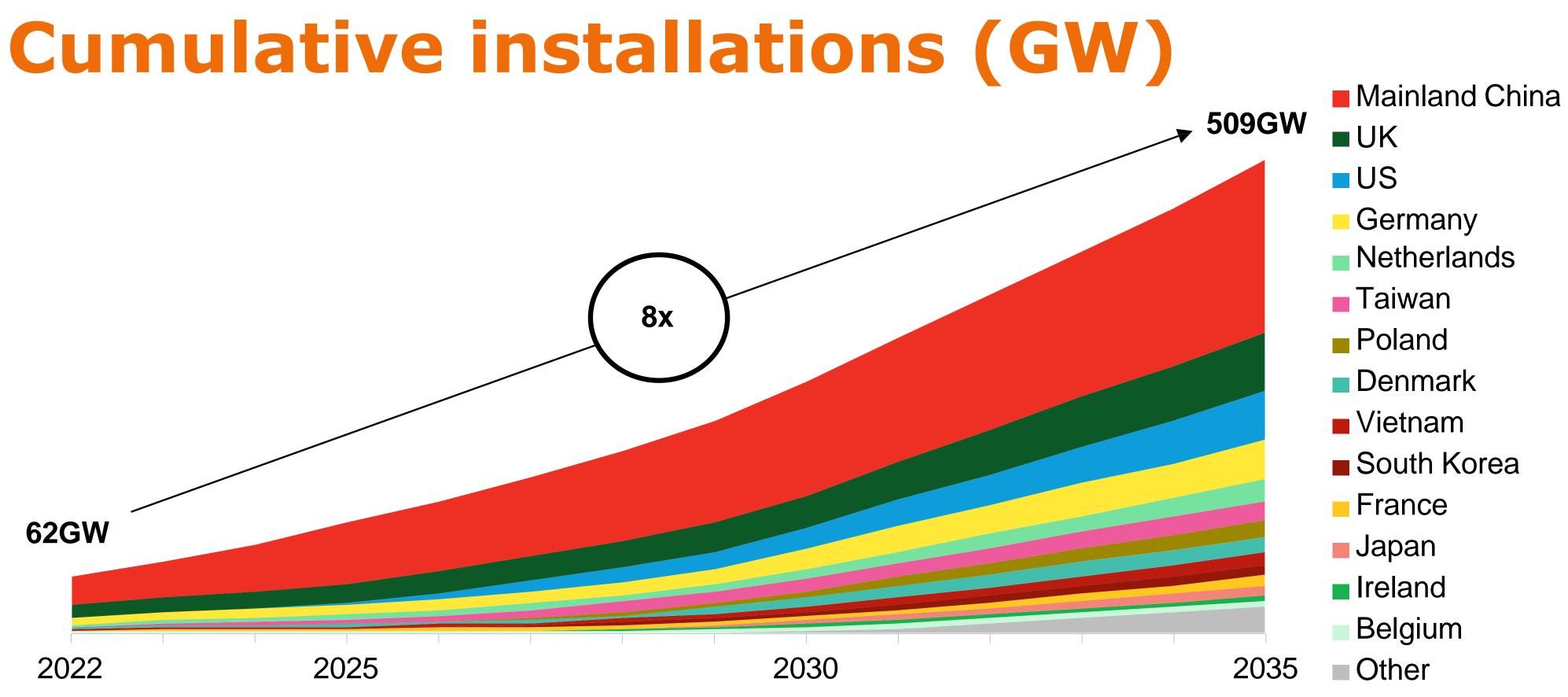
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Consigliere Affari Economici

18-12-2023

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Source: BloombergNEF. Note: Other = India, Norway, Brazil, Sweden, Spain, Italy, Australia, Greece, Lithuania, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Portugal, Colombia. Cumulative 2030 build is 271GW.

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Dutch offshore wind Roadmap

Outline of policy started in 2014

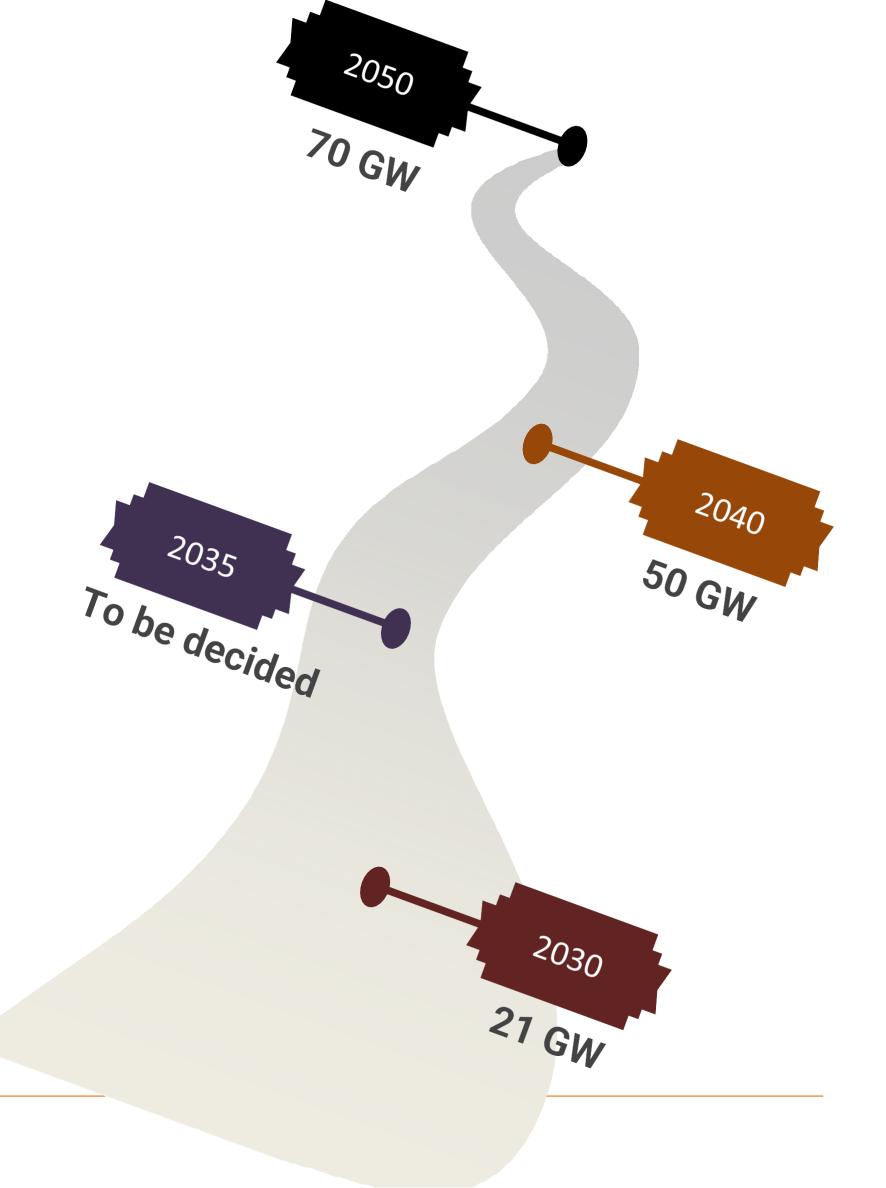
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- Target: 4.5 GW in 2023
- 40% cost reduction

Proactive government

Derisking

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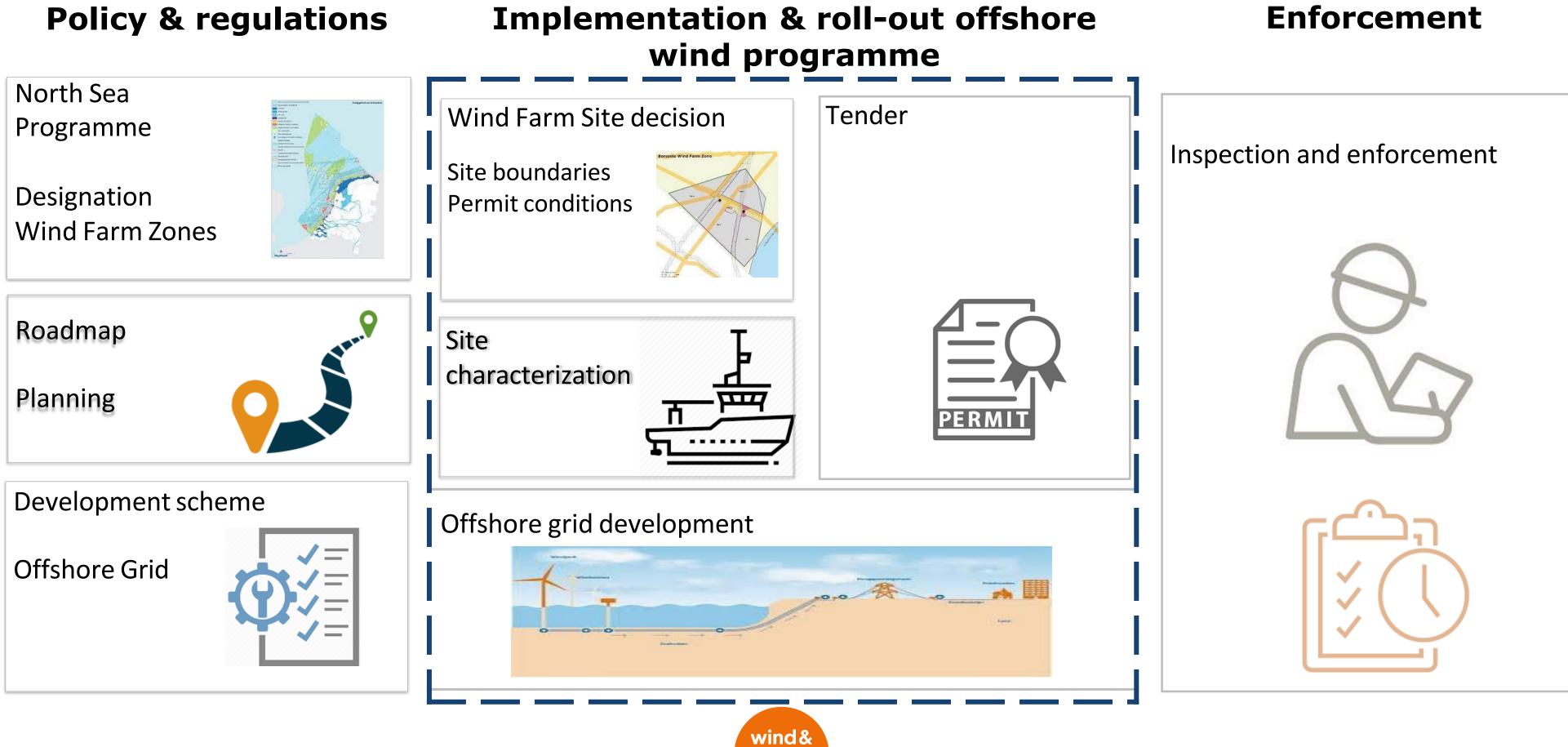


Roadmaps 2023, 2030, 2030+

2016 - 2024	GW	Tender(s)	(Expected) commissioning
Borssele I + II	0.75	2016	2020
Borssele III + IV	0.75	2016	2020
Hollandse Kust (zuid) I + II	0.76	2018	2022
Hollandse Kust (zuid) III + IV	0.76	2019	2023
Hollandse Kust (noord) V	0.76	2020	2024
2024 - 2029	GW	Tender	(Expected) commissioning
Hollandse Kust (west) VI + VII	1.5	2022	2026
IJmuiden Ver I + II (80+ km)	2.0	2023	2029
IJmuiden Ver III + IV (80+ km)	2.0	2023	2028
IJmuiden Ver (noord) V + VI	2.0	2025	2029
2030+	GW	Tender	(Expected) commissioning
Hollandse Kust (west) VIII	0,7	2026/2027*	tbd
Ten noorden vd Waddeneilanden I	0.7	2026/2027*	(2031)*
Nederwiek (zuid) I	2.0	2025	2030
Nederwiek (noord) III + IV	4.0	2026*	2030/2031
Doordewind I + II	4.0	2027*	2031
Target: ~ 21 GW around 2030		*TBD	*TBD



Offshore Wind Programme



water works

The party that can best manage the risk must bear it

In the Netherlands:

Government & TSO

- Consenting
- Site characterization
- Offshore grid

Developer

- Wind farm design, construction, O&M, decommisioning
- Procurement & contracting strategy
- Offtake





Why level playing field tender system NL

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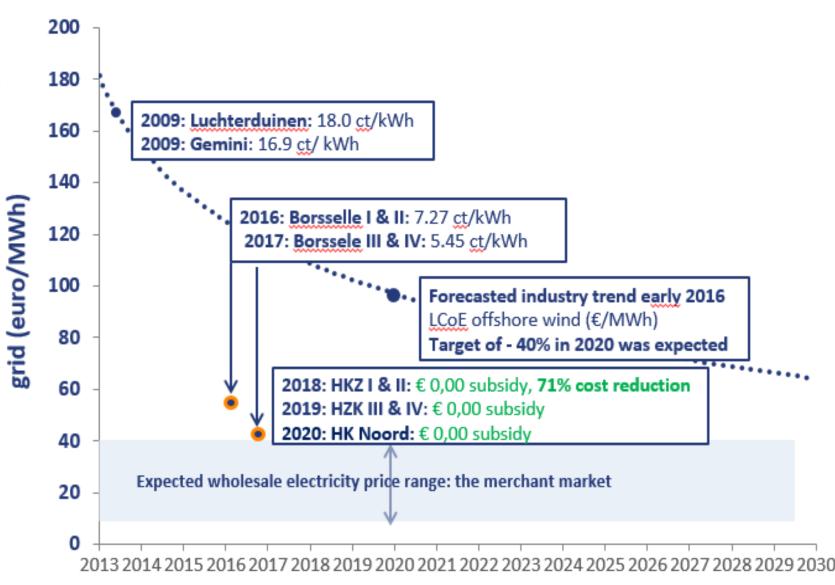
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To promote price competition

- Minimum tax payer money
- To support robust sector growth
- No local content requirements
- Maximum focus on technology innovation
 - Also ecology protection, system integration

Results 1st Roadmap (2016 – 2023)

- Successfully completed:
 - 3.5 GW tendered in 5 years
- Netherlands Court of Audit:
 - within budget, 80% LCoE reduction



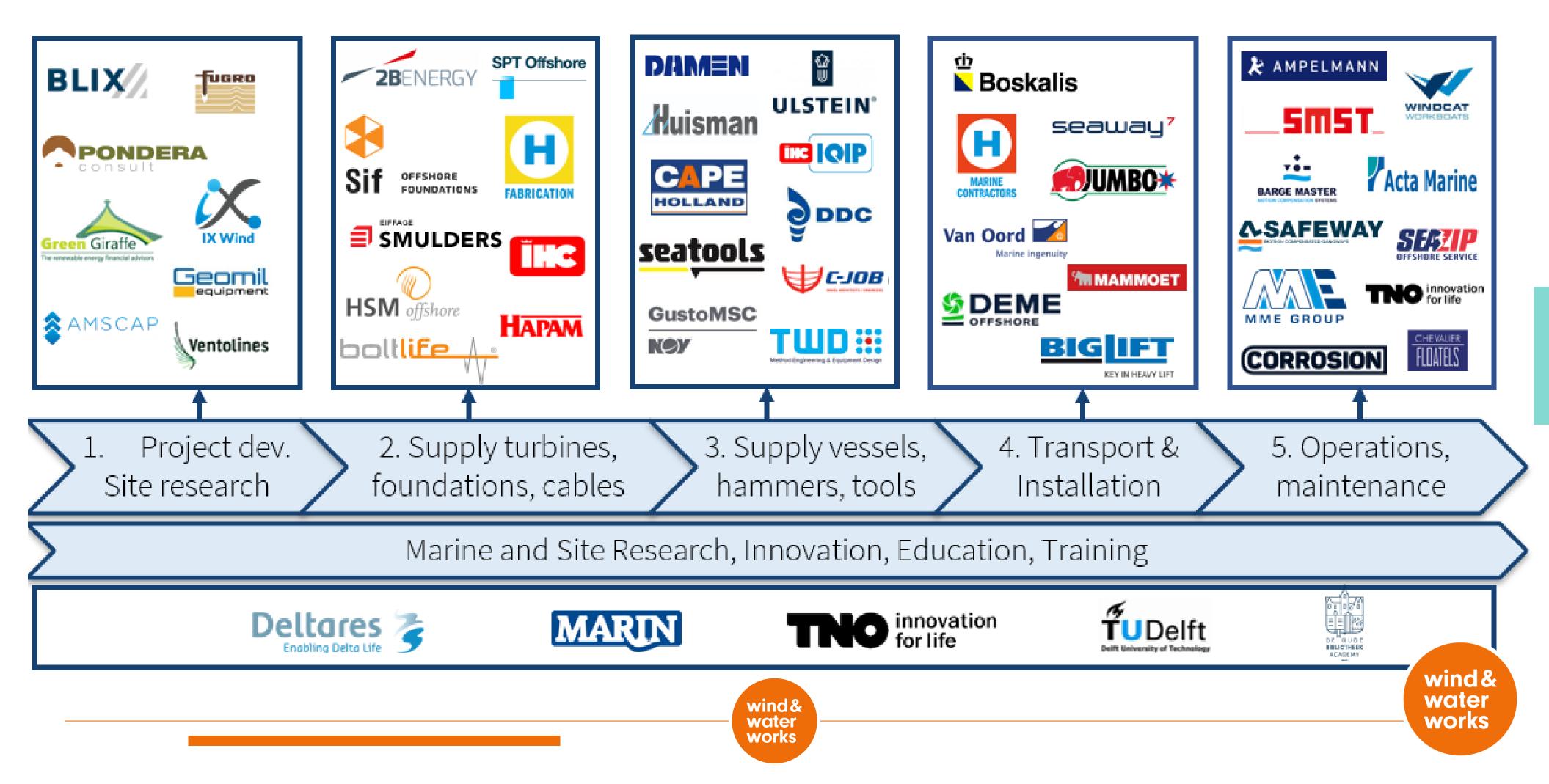


Inaugurazione Hollandse Kust Zuid: raggiunto traguardo 4,5 GW nel 2023





NL supply chain competences



More info:

Dutch Offshore Wind Guide:

windandwaterworks.nl

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Dutch Offshore Wind Innovation Guide

Your guide to Dutch offshore wind policy, technologies and innovations Issue 2024





Wind Farm Site Decision (permit conditions)

Offshore grid Development framework

(commissioning date substation)

Site characterisation

Permit tender

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Requirements (tresholds)

Ranking methods

- 1 sided CFD
- Financial bid
- Qualitative criteria ('non price criteria')
- Combined financial bid & qualitative criteria